

# INDEX

The purpose of the index is to help you locate information quickly. The index contains references to text, illustrations, maps, and figures. A page number with a **d** before it indicates a definition. A page number with an **f** before it indicates a figure or chart. A page number with an **m** before it indicates a map. A page number with a **p** before it indicates a photograph, painting, or other illustration.

## A

- AARP, 59
- Abbeville, 286, **p**412
- abolition, 246-247
- abolitionists, **d**246
- absolute location, **d**5
- ACE Basin Project, 30
- Adams, John, 198, 207, 214
- Adams, John Quincy, 244
- Adams, Samuel, 198
- affluent, **d**494
- Afghan War, 504
- African American History Monument, **p**455, 507
- African Americans
  - in American Revolution, **p**213, 213
  - in Civil War, 271-273, 286
  - in Reconstruction government, 305-312
  - in World War II, 430

*See also* civil rights movement, freedmen, slaves.
- African Methodist Episcopal (AME) Church, 312, 445
- Agrarians, 398-399
- agriculture, **d**75
  - in Charles Town, 139-140
  - county and home demonstration agents, 381-382
  - in early 1900s, **p**367, 367
  - in late 1800s, 337-338
- Native American, 75
  - after World War II, 474
  - in 1920s, 402-403

*See also* specific crops.
- Aiken, 297, **p**343, 343-344, **p**344, 372, 383, 385, 438, 474
- Ainsley Hall House (Robert Mills House), 235
- air conditioning, 454-455
- Albany (New York), 119
- Albemarle Point, 136, 137
- Albemarle Sound, 145
- Alger, Horatio, 334
- Alhambra, **p**104
- Allen University, **p**312, 312.
  - See also* Payne Institute.
- Allied Powers (in WWI), 386
- Allied Powers (in WWII), **d**427, 434
- All-Star Bowling Alley, 469, **p**481
- Allston, Washington, 234
- all-white primary, 442
- Amelia, 164
- Amendments to U.S. Constitution
  - Eighteenth, 381, **f**384, 400
  - Fifteenth, 307, **f**308, 353, 465
  - Fourteenth, 300, 301, 305, 306, **f**308, 446, 461
  - Nineteenth, 381, 383-384, **f**384
  - Seventeenth, **f**384
  - Sixteenth, 380, **f**384
  - Thirteenth, 296, 304, 305, **f**308
  - Twenty-fourth, 465
- American Colonization Society, 246
- American Indians
  - See* Native Americans, specific periods and tribes.
- American Revolution, 190, 200-213

and African Americans, 213  
end of war, 214  
American Samoa, 336  
AME Zion Church, 312  
amnesty, **d**310  
Anderson, 340, 370  
Anderson, John Gary, 372  
Anderson, Robert, 260, 268  
Anderson automobile, **p**372, 372  
Andersonville prisoner-of-war camp, 287  
Angel Oak, **p**3  
*Angel of Marye Heights*, **p**260  
Anglican Church, 116, 144, 148-150, 165, 180.  
*See also* Church of England.  
Anne (English queen) 133, 154  
Ansel, Martin F., 381  
antebellum era, 224-257  
anthropologists, **d**74  
Antietam, Battle of, 274  
Antifederalists, **d**218, 219  
antipoverty movement, 468  
anti-Proprietary party, 143  
Apalachee tribe, 150  
Appalachian Mountains, 9, 194-195  
appeal, **d**51  
Appeals, Court of, 51  
Appomattox Court House, Virginia, **p**286, 286  
apprentices, **d**178  
aquariums, 510  
archaeologists, **d**66  
archaeology, 77  
Archaic Period, **p**66, **p**73, 73  
Archdale, John, **p**144, 144  
Articles of Confederation, **d**205-206, 205-206,  
207, 216  
artifacts, **d**66, 75  
artificial limbs, 305  
artisans, **d**168. *See also* craftsmen.  
Ashepoo River, 30  
Ashley River, 30, 31, 136, 141  
Ashwood Community, **p**412  
atlatl, **p**72  
atomic bombs, **p**434, 434  
Attakullakulla, 204

Audubon, John James, 236  
automobiles, 371-372, 496-497  
Avery Normal Institute, **p**345, 345  
Avilés, Pedro Menéndez de, **p**105, 108  
Awendaw, 34  
Axis Powers (in WWII), **d**427  
Ayllón, Lucas Vásquez de, 96-97, 106

## **B**

Bachman, John, 235  
Baez, Joan, **p**466  
Bahama Islands, 130, 136  
bail, **d**49  
Baltimore  
*See* Calvert, Cecilius, Lord Baltimore.  
Baptist Church, 144, 165, 179-180, 234, 237,  
312  
Barbadian Adventurers, 134  
Barbados, 134, 135, **p**135, 136-137, 143  
Barhamville Academy, 236  
Barnwell, 285, **p**476, 476  
barrier islands, **d**21, 21-22  
Baruch, Bernard, **p**387, 388  
baseball, 397, 439  
baskets, 168, 488  
Batesburg, 443, 450  
Battery Wagner, **p**272, 272-273  
“Battleground of Freedom,” 210  
Battle of  
American Revolution, **m**210  
Antietam, 274  
Bull Run (First), 274  
Camden, **d**211  
Chancellorsville, **p**274, 274  
Charles Town, 209, **m**210  
Cowpens, **p**191, **m**210, **d**211, **p**211, **p**213  
Eutaw Springs, **m**210, **d**211  
Fredericksburg, **p**261  
French and Indian War, **p**186  
Gettysburg, 282, **p**283  
Kings Mountain, **m**210, **p**210, **d**211  
New Orleans, **p**243, 243  
Ninety Six, **m**210  
Saratoga, **p**208, 208

Secessionville, 272  
 Sullivan's Island, **m**202, 202-203, **m**210  
 Vicksburg, **p**282, 283  
 Williamson's Farm, 211  
 Beasley, David M., 506-507, **p**507  
 Beatles, **p**466  
 Beaufort, 167, 172, 201, **p**229, 270-271, 312, 474, 488-489  
 Beaufort Baptist Church, **p**233, 233  
 Beauregard, P. G. T., 268, 289  
 Bell, John, **p**265, 265  
 Benedict College, 312  
 Benjamin Mays House Museum, 511  
 Bering Land Bridge, 70-71, **m**71, 100  
 Bering Strait, 70  
 Berkeley, Lord John, 133  
 Berkeley, Sir William, 133  
 Bermuda, 136  
 Bermuda high, **d**33  
 "Best Friend of Charleston," **p**241, 241  
 Bethea, A. W. "Red," 462  
 Bethune, Albertus, 419  
 Bethune, Mary McLeod, **p**419, 419, 516  
 Bethune-Cookman College, 419  
 Bettingall, Margaret, 224, 238  
 Biden, Joe, 451, 504, **p**504  
 Bill of Rights, **d**60, 217  
*Birth of a Nation, The*, 399  
 Blackbeard (Edward Teach) **p**152, 152  
 Black Codes, **d**298, 298-299, 305  
 blackouts, **d**432  
 Black River, 29, 31  
 black rivers, **d**30  
 Blackwell, 285  
 Blatt, Solomon, 479  
 Blease, Coleman L., 381-382, **p**382, 387  
 Bleeding Kansas, 253-254  
 "blind tigers," 352  
 blockade, **d**270, **m**270, 270-271, **p**271, 273  
 Blue, Gilbert, 468  
 blue granite, 12  
 blue laws, **d**234  
 Blue Ridge Mountains, 6, 8, **p**20  
 Blue Ridge region, 8-11, **m**9  
 BMW, **p**496, 496-497  
 Board of Indian Commissioners, **d**150  
 Board of Trade, 154  
 Bob Jones University, 512  
 Boeing 787 Dreamliner, 498  
 Bolden, Charles F., Jr., 489, **p**516, 516-517, **p**517  
 boll weevils, **d**402, **p**402, 402-403  
 bond issue, **d**416  
 Bonnet, Stede, 152, **p**153  
 border states, **d**265, **m**269, 269  
 Boston, Massachusetts, 117-118, 200-201  
 Boston Tea Party, 198  
 Bourbons, **d**346. *See also* Redeemers.  
 boycotts  
     in civil rights era, 448  
     in colonial era, 196  
 Boykin, L. Whitaker, 495  
 Boykin Spaniel, **p**495, 495  
 Branchville, 241  
 Breckinridge, 264, **p**265  
 Brewton, Miles, 172  
 Briggs, Harry and Liza, 445  
*Briggs v. Elliott*, 445, 446  
 Broad River, 16, 27, 31  
 Brooks, Preston, 254  
 Brooks-Sumner Affair, **p**254, 254  
 Broughton, Thomas, 147  
 Brown, Edgar Allan, 462, 479  
 Brown, John, **p**255, 255-256  
*Brown v. Board of Education of Topeka, Kansas*, 445, 446-447, 449, 450, 463  
 Buchanan, James, 255  
 Bull, William, 197, 198  
 Bull Run, First Battle of, 274  
 Burgoyne, John, **p**208, 208  
 Burke, Aedamus, **p**218, 218  
 burning of Columbia, **p**289, 289  
 Burt-Stark House, **p**288  
 Bush, George H. W., **p**503, 503  
 Bush, George W., 503, **p**503  
 Butler, Andrew, 254  
 Butler, Matthew C., 274, 321, **p**348, 348  
 Butler, Pierce, 216, 219

Byrnes, James F., 417-418, **p**418, 427, **p**429, 429, 436, 446, 462, **p**477, 477

## C

Caesars Head State Park, **p**10

Cainhoy, 322

Calhoun, John C., 234, 235, **p**242, 243, **p**244, 244, 247, 248-249, 251

California, 251-252

Calvert, Cecilius, Lord Baltimore, 115

Camden, 15, 185, 190, 344, 372, 388, 474

Camden, Battle of, **d**211

Campbell, Carroll A., Jr., 48, 505-506, **p**506

Camp Croft, 431

Camp Jackson, 388. *See also* Fort Jackson.

camp meetings, **d**233, 233, 366

Camp Sevier, 388, **p**388-389

Camp Wadsworth, **p**388, 388, **p**389

Canada, 111, 114, 123, 130, 186

Cape Fear, 134

Cape Romain National Wildlife Refuge, **p**23

Capers, Ellison, 274

capitalism, **d**104

capitalists, **d**335

Cardozo, Francis L., **p**297, **p**306, 306, 345

Caribbean islands, 105, 106, 111, 134.

*See also* Barbados.

Carnegie, Andrew, **p**332, 332-333, 334

*Carolina*, 136

Carolina bays, **d**17-18, **p**18

Carolina Charter, **p**127, **m**131

Carolina Gold, **d**146, 171

Carolina Sandhills National Wildlife Refuge, 16

carpetbaggers, **d**301, 301, 307

Carter, Jimmy, 423, **p**467, 478

Carteret, Sir George, 133

cartographers, **d**101

casualties, **d**273, 273-274

Catawba Cultural Center, **p**81, **p**468

Catawba River (Wateree), 27, 31

Catawba tribe, 79, 80, **p**81, **m**85, 87, 150, 174, 187, 195, 468

Catfish Row, 392-393, **p**393

Catholics, 102-103 115, 123

Catlin, George, paintings, **p**84

caulk, **d**108

Central Powers, 386

Chamberlain, Daniel H., 320-323, **p**321

Champlain, Samuel de, 123

Chancellorsville, Battle of, **p**274, 274

Charles I (British king), 114, 131, 133

Charles II (British king), 120, 122, **p**130, 130, 131, 133, 138

Charlesfort, 107-108

Charleston

in civil rights movement, 459, 463

Earthquake of 1886, **p**19, 344

harbor, 29, 30, **p**191

surrender of, **p**285, 285-286

tourism, 474, 499-500

Charleston Earthquake of 1886, **p**19, 344

Charleston hospital workers' strike, 482-483, **p**483

Charleston Museum, 178, **p**261

Charleston Navy Yard, 388, 431

Charleston Renaissance, 401

Charleston Workhouse, **p**257, 257

Charles Town, **p**135, **p**141

in American Revolution, 201, 202-203, 209

Golden Age, 176

settlement of, 126, 136

Charles Town, Battle of, 209, **m**210

Charles Towne Landing, **p**126, **p**136, **p**137, 137, **p**139

Chastaigner, Henriette Charlotte, **p**155

chattel, **d**167

Chattooga River, **p**11, 27

Checker, Chubby (Ernest Evans), **p**466

checks and balances, 217

Cheraw, 15, 185, 285

Cheraw State Park, **p**7

Cherokee Foothills National Scenic Highway, 8

Cherokee tribe, **p**66, **m**85, 85, **p**86, **p**87, **p**91, 150, 151, 174, 182, 183

in Revolutionary War, 203-204

Cherokee War, 183, 203-204

Chesnut, James, 260-261

Chesnut, Mary Boykin, 260-261, **p**261

Cheves, Langdon, 243  
 Chicora, 96, **p**97  
 Chicora, Francisco de, 96-97  
 Chitlin Strut, **p**511, 511  
 Choctaw tribe, 150  
 Christian Action Council, 449  
 chunky, **p**84, 84  
 Church Act of 1706, **d**149, 149-150  
 Church of England, 103. *See also* Anglican Church.  
 Church Women United, 449  
 Circuit Court, **d**50, 50, 306  
 Circuit Court Act of 1769, **d**185, **m**185, 185  
 Citadel, 246, 350, 489, 514-515  
 citizenship, 60-61  
 “citizens’ schools,” 458  
 Civilian Conservation Corps, **p**410, 410-412  
 Civil Rights Act of 1866, 299  
 Civil Rights Act of 1957, 450  
 Civil Rights Act of 1964, 451, 464, 467, 478  
 Civil Rights Act of 1968, 467  
 Civil Rights Commission, 450  
 Civil Rights Division, Justice Department, 450  
 civil rights movement, 440-450, 458-465  
   higher education, 461-462  
   March on Washington, **p**464, 464  
   public schools, 463  
   in 1930s, 440-441  
   in 1940s, 441-445  
   in 1950s, 446-450  
   in 1960s and beyond, 458-465  
 Civil War  
   advantages for North, 274-275  
   aftermath of war, 287-288  
   beginning of war, 260-261, 267-269  
   blockade, **m**270, 270-271, 273  
   border states, 269  
   casualties, 273-274  
   conditions, 274  
   conscription, 274  
   foreign assistance denied, 276  
   government during war, 278-279  
   home front, 279  
   inflation, 280-281  
   rich versus poor, 280  
   scarcities, 280  
   strategy of South, 270  
   strategy of Union, 273-274, 283  
   submarines, 275  
   surrender of Charleston, **p**285, 285-286  
   surrender of Confederate army, 286-287  
   women’s roles, 279  
 Claflin College, 312, 460, 481-482  
 Clark, Septima Poinsette, 345, **p**458, 458  
 class divisions, **f**175, 183-184, 229-233  
 Clay, Henry, 249, 252  
 Clemson Agricultural College, **p**351, 351-352.  
   *See also* Clemson University.  
 Clemson University, 243, 461-462, 497  
 Cleveland, Grover, **p**353  
 climate, **d**32, 32-34  
   change, 72  
   *See also* weather.  
 Clinton, Bill, **p**503, 503, 505  
 Clinton, Henry, 209  
 Coastal Plain region, **m**9, 17-19  
 Coastal Zone region, **m**9, 20-23, 148  
 Coercion Acts  
   *See* Intolerable Acts.  
 Cokesbury, 312  
 Cold War, **d**436, 436-438, 502  
 collective bargaining, **d**414  
 College of Charleston, 236-237, 345  
 Colleton, Sir John, 133  
 “colony of a colony,” 137  
 Columbia, 15, 16, 34, 216, 285, 289, 312, 385, 388, 422, 431, 459, 460, 474, **p**489, 516  
 Columbia Air Base, 431  
 Columbia Canal, 15, 235, 370  
 Columbia College, 237, 419  
 Columbia Duck Mill, 340  
 Columbia (Female) College  
   *See* Columbia College.  
 Columbia Museum of Art, **p**512, 512  
 Columbian Exchange, 93  
 Columbus, Christopher, **p**88, 88-89, **p**89, 216  
 Combahee River, 30  
 Commerce Compromise, **d**216

Committees of Correspondence, 198  
Commons House of Assembly, **d144**, 144, 145,  
148-149, 154, 162-163, 196, 197  
Compromise of 1808, **d221**  
Compromise of 1850, 251-252, **d252**, **m252**  
concentration camps, 335  
Concord, Massachusetts, 200-201  
“concurrent majority,” 251  
Confederate flag controversy, 507, 509  
Confederate monument, **p507**, 507  
Confederate States of America, 260, **d267**  
conference committee, **d46**  
conflict of interest, **d501**  
Congaree National Park, 19, **p25**  
Congaree River, 27  
Congaree River Blue Trail, **p28**  
Congregational Church, 144, 179  
congressional districts, **m494**  
Congressional Reconstruction, 301-302, 305-312  
Congress of Racial Equality (CORE), 459-460  
Connecticut, 119  
Conroy, Pat, 7, 34, 488-489  
conscripted, **d274**  
conservation  
    *See* land conservation.  
Conservation Bank, 501  
conservative movement, 502-509  
Constitution  
    of 1778, **d205**  
    of 1790, **d218**, 220  
    of 1868, 306, 311  
    of 1895, 47, 353, 484  
    of U.S., 60, 216-218  
Constitutional Convention, 216-218, **p217**  
Constitutional Union Party, 265  
consumerism, 396, 398, **d435**, 435  
containment, **d436**  
Continental Congresses  
    *See* First or Second Continental Congress.  
continentals, 199, 208  
convict lease system, **d348**, 348  
Conway, 373  
Cooper, Anthony Ashley (Lord Ashley), 132, 133,  
    **p134**, 135

Cooper, Thomas, 234  
Cooperationists, **f252**  
Cooper River, 21, 28, 30, 141  
Coosawhatchie River, 30  
Corley, Simeon, **p303**, 303  
Cornwallis, Charles, 209, **p211**, 212  
cotton, 139, 220, 229, **p237**, **p338**, 338, 367,  
    402-403  
cotton gin, **d220**, 220, **p221**, 229  
Council, **d142**, 143, 144, 154  
counties, 55, **m55**  
country store, 366  
courthouses  
    Barnwell County, **p57**  
    Charleston County, **p49**  
    Williamsburg County, **p54**  
Courts of South Carolina  
    Appeals, Court of, **d51**  
    Circuit, 50, **m50**  
    Family, 50  
    Magistrate, 48-49  
    Municipal, 49  
    Probate, 49-50  
    Supreme, 51-52  
Cowpens, Battle of, **p190**, **m210**, **d211**, **p211**,  
    **p213**  
craftsmen, 137  
    *See also* artisans.  
Craven, William, Earl of Craven, 133, **p142**  
Creek tribe, 150, 151  
Cromwell, Oliver, 131  
crop-lien system, **d317**, 317, 338  
Cuba, 335-336  
Culbertson, Frank L., Jr., 489  
Cullen, Countee, 398  
culture, **d510**, 510  
Cunningham, William “Bloody Bill,” 209  
Cusaba tribe, 140  
Cussler, Clive, 275  
**D**  
Dabbs, James McBride and Edith, **p449**, 449  
Darlington, 352  
daub, **d80**

Dave, **p**240, 240. *See also* Drake, Dave.  
 David, Benjamin, **p**430  
 Davis, Jefferson, 261, **p**267, 267, 286  
 Dawson, Francis Warrington, 326-327  
 DeBordieu, 474  
 Declaration of Independence, 60, **p**191, **d**204, 204-205, 207  
 “Declaration of the Causes of Secession,” 266  
 Declaratory Act, 196  
 deflation, **d**338  
 DeLaine, J. A. and Mattie, 445  
 delta, **d**21. *See also* specific deltas.  
 democracy, 53  
 Democratic Party, 58-59, 254, 293, 302, 416  
 Democratic-Republican Party, **d**218, 219, 220, 243-244. *See also* Democratic Party.  
 Denmark Vesey plot, 245-246  
 Department of Natural Resources, 509  
 Department of Social Services, 509  
 depression, **d**315  
 Depression of 1873, 315, 334  
 Depression of 1893, 334  
 de Soto, Hernando, 107, **p**110, 110  
 de Soto expedition, **m**106, **p**106, **p**107, 107, 110  
 Dewitt’s Corner (Due West), 204  
 direct primary, **d**378  
 discrimination, **d**309  
 disease, 174-175, 177, 373-374  
 disfranchise, **d**347  
 disfranchisement methods, 353-355  
 Dispensary, **d**352, 352, 381  
 dissenters, 116, **d**132, 144, 148, 149. *See also* specific denominations.  
 Dixiecrat Party, **d**444, 477. *See also* States’ Rights Democratic Party.  
 Dock Street Theatre, **d**179, 179, **p**413, 413  
 Donnelley, Gaylord, 30  
 Doolittle, Jimmy, 431  
 Doolittle Raiders, 431  
 Dos Passos, John, 398  
 double house, **p**176, 177  
 Douglas, Stephen A., 264, **p**265  
 Douglass, Frederick, 247, 257  
 Drake, Dave, 339. *See also* Dave.

Drayton, William, 248  
 Drayton Hall, **p**177  
*Dred Scott* decision, 254-255, **p**255  
 driver, **d**171  
 drought, 402  
 Du Bois, W. E. B., **p**398, 398, 403  
 dueling, 229, 326, 348  
 Due West, 237. *See also* Dewitt’s Corner.  
 Duke, Charles M., 489  
 Duke, James Buchanan, 370  
 Duke of York, 120, 121, 133, 138.  
     *See also* James II (English king).  
 Duke Power Company, 370  
 Dwight, Ed, 455  
 Dylan, Bob, **p**466

## E

Earle, Willie, 444  
 earthquakes, **p**19, 344  
 Eastern Woodlands Indians, 75. *See also* Woodlands Period.  
 Edens, J. Drake, Jr., 477  
 Edgefield, 293, 321  
 Edgefield District, 240  
 Edgefield Plan, 293  
 Edisto Island, **p**22, **p**231, 315-316  
 Edisto River, **p**30  
 education  
     agricultural, 351-352  
     in antebellum era, 236-237  
     Avery Normal Institute, 345  
     under Bourbons, 348  
     in Charles Town, 178  
     in civil rights era, 445-447, 461-463  
     freedom-of-choice system, 463  
     lottery, 506, 508, 513  
     in Progressive era, 382-383  
     in Reconstruction, 311  
     spending cuts, 509  
     unitary system, 481  
     in Upcountry, 178  
     violence, 481  
     women, 514-515  
     in 1930s, 440

- Education Finance Act, 484  
 Education Improvement Act (EIA), **d**505, 505  
 Edwards, James B., **p**484, 484  
*Edwards v. South Carolina*, 460  
 Eight Box Law, 347  
 Eisenhower, Dwight D., 437, **p**477, 477  
 “Electric City,” 370  
 electricity, 370, 414, 473. *See also* hydroelectric,  
   nuclear power.  
 elevation, **d**11  
 Elfe, Thomas, 177  
 Elizabeth I (English queen), 111, 112  
 Ellenton, 322  
 Elliott, Robert Brown, **p**309, 309-310, **p**313, 313  
 Ellis, Mary Gordon, **p**62, 62  
 Ellison, William, 238  
 Elmore, George A., **p**442, 442  
*Elmore v. Rice*, 442  
 emancipation, **d**276, 276  
 Emancipation Proclamation, **p**276, 276  
 Emanuel African Methodist Episcopal (AME)  
   Church, 245-246, **p**246, 509  
 English colonization of America, 111  
 English East India Company, 130, 197  
 Enhanced Fujita Scale for Tornadoes, **f**32  
 Enoree River, 27  
 enslaved, 230, 232, 238, 240, 246, 254, 257, 258,  
   299, 305, 488  
 environment, 6, 500-501  
 Environmental Protection Agency, 501  
 Equal Rights Amendment, 467  
 “Era of Good Feelings,” 244  
 Erickson, Leif, **p**100  
 erosion, 237, 403  
 Erskine College, 237  
 ethics committee, 508  
 Eutaw Springs, Battle of, **m**210, **d**211  
 Evans, Matilda A., **p**385, 385  
 Evette, Pamela, **p**48  
 executive branch, 47-48
- F**
- Facebook, 497  
 Fair Employment Practices Commission (FEPC),  
   430  
 Fair Labor Standards Act, 414  
 Fall Line, **d**15  
 Family Court, **d**50  
 Farmers’ Alliance, 366  
 Farmers’ Association, 350, 351, 366  
 Faulkner, Shannon, 514  
 Faulkner, William, 398  
 fault, **d**19  
 fauna, **d**10, 10, 14, 16, 19, 22-23  
 Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC),  
   409  
 federalism, 217  
 Federalist, **d**218-219  
 Federalist Party, **d**218, 219, 220, 244  
 Federal Reserve System, **d**380  
 Federal Trade Commission, 380  
 fence law, 348  
 Ferdinand and Isabella (Spanish monarchs), 103  
 54th Massachusetts Voluntary Infantry Regiment,  
   272-273  
 filibuster, **d**43, 43-44, 450, 451  
 Finney, Ernest, 443, 506  
 fire-eaters, **d**253  
 First African Baptist Church, **p**312  
 First Continental Congress, **d**198, 198-199  
 First Secession Crisis, 252-253  
 First Steps, 507  
 Fitzgerald, F. Scott, 398  
 Fitzgerald, Martha Thomas, 62  
 flappers, **p**396, **d**397  
 flora, **d**10, 10, 13-14, 16, 19  
 Florida  
   *See* La Florida.  
 folk singers, 466  
 Folly Island, **p**21  
 forage, **d**284  
 Force Act, 249  
 Force Protection plant, **p**498, 498  
 forest products, 139, 339, 475  
 Fort Hill, **p**243, 351-352  
 Fort Jackson, 431  
 Fort Motte, **p**212, 212  
 Fort Moultrie, 203, 497  
 Fort San Felipe, 108  
 Fort Sumter, **p**1, 260, 267, **p**269

Forty Acre Rock, 12, **p**13  
France  
    in American Revolution, 208, 212  
    colonization of America, 107, 111, 123  
    in French and Indian War, 186-187  
Francis Beidler Forest, **p**17  
Francis Marion National Forest, 34  
Franklin, Benjamin, 178, 181, 214, **p**217  
Fraser, Charles, 149, 235  
Fredericksburg, Battle of, 261  
freedmen, **d**271, 271-273  
Freedmen's Bureau, **d**297, 297-298, 318  
"freedom-of-choice" system, 463  
freedom rides, **d**459, 459-460  
Free School Act of 1712, 178  
French and Indian War, 186-187, **d**187  
French Huguenot Church, **p**138  
French Revolution, 219  
Friendship Junior College, 459  
"Friendship Nine," 459  
Fripp Island, 21, 489  
Frost, Susan Pringle, 383  
Fugitives, 398-399  
Fugitive Slave Act, **d**252  
Fundamental Constitutions of Carolina, **d**132, 132, 142, 144  
Furchgott, Robert F., 506  
Furman College, 237

## **G**

Gadsden, Christopher, 196, 198, **p**199, 207  
Gaffney, 450  
Gamecock  
    *See* Sumter, Thomas.  
Gantt, Harvey, 461, 480  
Garden, Dr. Alexander, 178  
Garrison, William Lloyd, 247  
garrisons, **d**109  
Gary, Martin W., 292-293, **p**293, 321, **p**346, 347  
Gates, Horatio, **p**208, 208  
Geiger, Emily, 212  
General Assembly, colonial, **d**144, 144, 145  
General Assembly, state, 42-47, 205  
General Meeting, 199

General Textile Strike, 413-414  
genocide, **d**435, **p**435, 435  
geography, **d**5, 5  
George I (English king), 153, **p**154, 154  
George II (English king), **p**162, 163  
George III (English king), **p**194, 197  
Georgetown, 21, 167, 172, 201, 310, 433, 474  
Georgia, 164  
Gettysburg, Battle of, 282, **p**283  
Gibbes, Frances Guignard, 514  
Gibbes, Robert W., 289  
Gibbes Museum of Art, 155, 512, **p**513  
GI Bill of Rights, **d**436, 436  
Gibson, Althea, **p**446  
Gist, States Rights, 274  
Gleed, Edward, **p**430  
Glen, James, 183  
globalization, **d**497, 497, 503  
Glorious Revolution, **d**144, 144-145, 154, 205  
Goggins, Juanita Willmon, 63  
gold, 106, 240  
Golden Age of Charles Town, 176  
gold standard, **d**338, 338  
Goldstein, Joseph L., 506  
Goldwater, Barry, **p**478, 478  
golf, 21, 344, 397, **p**474, **p**499  
Gonzalez, N. G., **p**374, 374  
Goose Creek, 143, 172  
Goose Creek Men, 143, 148  
government, 38-61  
    branches, 42-52  
    citizenship, 60-61  
    city, 378  
    executive branch, 47-48  
    judicial branch, 48-52  
    legislative branch, 42-47  
    local, 54-57  
    sources of authority, 53  
    special purpose districts, 42  
    types, 38  
governor, 47-48  
    cabinet, 47, 506  
    duties, 47  
    powers, 47-48

term of office, 47  
*See also* specific governors.  
governors, colonial, 142-143  
Granby Mills, **p340**  
Grand Army of the Republic Hall, **p355**  
Grand Strand, **p20**, 20-21, 373, 474  
Grange, 366, **p367**  
Graniteville, 239, **p240**  
Grant, Ulysses S., **p283**, 283, **p286**, 286-287, **p302**, 302, 321, 322  
Gray, Wil Lou, **p419**, 419  
Grayson, William J., 234  
Great Awakening, **d180**  
Great Compromise, **d217**, 217  
Great Depression, **d405**, 405-415  
    causes, **f405**, 405-406  
Great Fire of London, 133, 134  
Great Migration, **d403**, 403, 430, 493  
Great Plague of London, 133, 134  
Great Reaction, 249  
Great Recession, **d504**, 504  
Great Society, **d468**  
“Great Storm of 1893,” 344  
Great Wagon Road, **d165**  
Green Corn Ceremony, **d83**  
Greene, Nathanael, 211, 212  
Greener, Richard T., **p311**, 311-312  
Greenville, 237, 340, 343, 388, 458, 459, 472  
Greenville County Museum of Art, 512  
Greenville Female Baptist College, 237  
*Green v. New Kent County*, 463  
Greer, 496  
Gregg, William, 239, 341  
Gressette, L. Marion, 446  
Grimke, Sarah and Angelina, 246, **p247**, 516  
Guam, 336, **p428**  
Guantanamo, Cuba, 336  
guerrilla warfare, **d210**  
Gulf Stream, 32  
Gulf War, 503  
Gullah Festival, 511  
Gullah language and culture, **d169**, 392-393  
gunpowder, 101  
Gutenberg, Johann, 101

Gutenberg Bible, **p101**, 101

Guthrie, Woody, 61, 443

## H

Haley, Nimrata “Nikki” Randhawa, **p47**, 62, 508-509, **p509**

Hamburg, 239, 241, 321

Hamburg Massacre, 321

Hamilton, Alexander, **p217**, 218, 219

Hamilton, James, Jr., 248

Hammond, James Henry, 238

Hampton, Wade I, 220, 221, 357

Hampton, Wade II, 357

Hampton, Wade III, **p274**, 274, 289, 317, **p321**, 321-323, **p327**, **p347**, 347-349, 351, **p357**, 357

Hampton Plantation State Park, 172

Hardeeville, 285

Harlem Renaissance, **d398**, 398

Harpers Ferry, Virginia (West Virginia), 255, **p256**

Harvard College, **p118**, 118

Hawaii, 336

Hayes, Rutherford B., **p323**, 323, 347

Hayne, Paul Hamilton, 234

Hayne, Robert Y., **p248**, 248-249

Hayne-Webster Debate, 248

headright system, **d113**, 113, 139

health

*See* disease.

Hemingway, Ernest, 398

Henry, Patrick, 198

Henry VIII (English king), 102, **p103**

Heyward, Dorothy, **p392**, 392-393

Heyward, DuBose, **p392**, 392-393

Heyward, Duncan Clinch, **p381**, 381

Heyward, Thomas, Jr., 204, 207

Hilton, William, 134

Hilton Head Island, 134, 271, 474

Hinton, J. M., 441

Hispanic population, 494

Historic Brattonsville, **p182**, **p228**, **p230**

Historic Camden Revolutionary Site, **p212**

Hitler, Adolf, 426-427, **p427**, 434

hoarding, **d**280  
Hoban, James, 49  
Hodges, James H., 507-508  
Hoechst, 472  
Holland  
    *See* Netherlands.  
Hollings, Ernest F., 462, 468, 471, **p**479, 479, 480  
Holmes, Oliver Wendell, Jr., 61  
Honea Path, 413  
Hooker, Thomas, 119  
Hootie and the Blowfish, **p**513  
Hoover, Herbert, **p**405, 406, 408, **m**409, 419  
Hooverilles, **p**406, 406  
Hopkinson Plantation, **p**231  
Hopsewee Plantation, **p**204  
Horseshoe, **p**236, **p**279, 289  
*Housatonic*, 275  
“House of Blood,” 257  
House of Burgesses, **p**114, 114  
House of Representatives, state, 42, **m**43, **p**44, 202, 205  
Hudson’s Bay Company, 130, 133  
Hughes, Langston, 398  
Huguenots, **d**138, 148, 155, 179  
*Hunley*, CSS, **p**261, **p**275, 275  
Hunting Island, 21, 412  
hurricane, **d**33, 33-34, **f**34, 344  
Hurricane Hugo, **p**34, 35, 47-48  
Hurston, Zora Neale, 398  
Hutchinson, Anne, **p**119, 119  
Hutty, Alfred, 401  
Hyde, Edward, Earl of Clarendon, 133  
hydroelectric, **d**370

**I**  
ice ages, 70  
“I Have a Dream” speech, 464  
immigrants, **p**334, 334, **p**364, 364-365, **p**365, 492-493  
impeach, **d**300  
impeachment of Andrew Johnson, **p**300, 300  
imperialism, **p**336, 336  
incorporate, **d**55

incorporation, municipal, 55  
indentured servants, **d**113, 137, 138, 146, 147  
India, 130  
indigo, **d**139, **p**171, 171-172  
Industrial Revolution, 239, **d**330  
inflation, 280-281, **d**281  
Inner Coastal Plain  
    *See* Coastal Plain.  
internal improvements, **d**244, 265  
International Center for Automotive Research (ICAR), 497  
Interstate Commerce Commission, 349, 379  
Interstate Highway System, 241, **m**437, 437  
Intolerable Acts, 198, 199  
inventions, 220, **p**221, 229, 333  
Iraq War, **p**504, 504  
ironclads, **d**275  
Isabella  
    *See* Ferdinand and Isabella.  
Isle of Palms, 21, 474  
isolationist, **d**389, 427  
Ivory, Cecil, 459  
Ivory-billed Woodpecker, **p**24, 24-25

**J**  
Jackson, Andrew, 190, **p**243, 243, 248-249  
“Jail, No Bail” technique, 459  
James I (English king), 112  
James II (English king), 120, 138, 144  
James Island, 272  
Jamestown, 112, **p**113, **p**115  
Jasper, William, **p**202, 202-203  
Jay, John, 214  
jazz, **d**397, 397  
Jazz Age, **d**397, 397  
    dances, 397  
    flappers, **p**396, 397  
    leisure pursuits, 397  
    sports heroes, 397  
    *See also* Roaring Twenties.  
Jefferson, Thomas, 60, 205, 207, **p**218, 218, 219, 220  
Jemmy, 170  
Jenerette, Sarah

See Middleton, Sarah.  
 Jenkins, Esau, 458  
 Jenkins, Micah, 449  
 Jenner, Edward, **p**90  
 Jewish people and religion, 104, 138, 179, **p**180, 435, **p**514, 514  
 Jim Crow system, **d**355, 355-356, 422, **p**440, 441, 448  
 Job Corps, 468  
 Jocassee Gorges, **p**11  
 Johannes Kolb archaeology site, 77  
 Johnson, Andrew, 298, **p**299, 315-316  
 Johnson, James Weldon, 398  
 Johnson, Lyndon B., **p**465, **p**468, 468, 478  
 Johnson, Mamie "Peanut," 439  
 Johnson, Nathaniel, 148-149, **p**149  
 Johnson, Robert, 152, 153, 163  
 Johnston, Gideon, 155  
 Johnston, Henrietta de Beaulieu Dering, 155  
 Johnston, Olin D., **p**417, 417, 480  
 joint-stock company, **d**112  
 Jones Gap State Park, **p**8  
 Joseph H. Rainey House, **p**310  
 judicial branch, 48-52  
 judicial independence, 52

## K

Kansas-Nebraska Act, **d**253, **p**253, 253-254  
 Kennedy, John F., 469, 478, **p**479  
 Kent State University, 467  
 Kershaw, John, 220  
 Kershaw-Cornwallis House, **p**212  
 Kiawah Island, 21, 474  
 Kiawah tribe, **m**85, 137  
 King, Coretta Scott, 482  
 King, Martin Luther, 277, 451, 459, 464, **p**465, 468  
 "King Cotton," 238  
 Kings Mountain, 12  
 Kings Mountain, Battle of, **m**210, **d**211  
 Kings Mountain Military Academy, 236  
 Kings Mountain State Park, **p**232  
 Kingston, 164  
 Kingstree, **p**54

KKK Acts of 1870 and 1871, 320  
 Korean War, **p**436, 437  
 kudzu, **d**13-14  
 Ku Klux Klan  
   in nineteenth century, 303, 310, **p**319, 319, **d**320, **p**320  
   in twentieth century, **p**399, 399-400, 450  
 Kuwait, **p**503, 503

## L

labor laws  
   See right-to-work law.  
 Ladson, 498  
 Lady of Cofitachiqui, 107, **p**110, 110  
 La Florida, 107, **p**108, 108  
 La Follette, Robert M., **p**378, 378  
*laissez-faire* theory, 334, 349, 403-404  
 Lake Marion, **p**17, 28, 414  
 Lake Moultrie, 28, **p**29, 414  
 Lake Murray and Dam, 407, 431  
 land conservation, 501  
 land grants, **d**352  
 landgrave, 143  
 Landsford Canal State Park, **p**14  
 Lane, Hugh, Sr., 30  
 latitude, **d**5  
 Laurens, 419  
 Laurens, Henry, 172, **p**201, 201, 202, **p**214, 214  
 Laurens, John, 213  
 League of Nations, **d**389, 389, 426  
 League of Women Voters, 59  
 LeConte, John and Joseph, 235, **p**236  
 Lee, Robert E., 255, **p**268, 274, 282-283, **p**286, 286-287  
 Legislative Audit Council, 46, 47  
 legislative branch  
   Audit Council, 46, 47  
   committees, 44  
   conference committee, 46  
   duties, 47  
   function, 42  
   laws, making of, **f**45, 45-46,  
   leaders, 44-45  
   pages, 41

rules, 43  
session, 44  
terms of office, 43  
Leland, Rutledge and Katherine, 35  
Lend-Lease Act, **d**427, 427  
Lewis, John, 460  
Lewis, Sinclair, 398  
Lexington, 285, 303  
Lexington, Massachusetts, **p**200, 200-201  
“liberty gardens,” 387  
lieutenant governor, 48  
Limestone Springs Academy, 236  
Lincoln, Abraham, **p**264, 265-267, **p**276  
Lincoln, Benjamin, 209  
Lining, Dr. John, **p**178, 178  
Litchfield, 474  
Little River, 23  
livestock, 139, 475  
lobbyists, **d**59  
Locke, John, **p**132, 132, 205  
loggerhead turtle, **p**23  
Long, John D., 462  
longitude, **d**5  
Lords of Trade, **d**130  
Lords Proprietors, **d**131, 132, 133, 134-135,  
142-144, 154  
Lost Colony, **d**112  
lottery, 506, 508  
Louisiana Purchase, 219, **m**220, 220  
Lovetinska, Petra, 515  
Lowcountry, 16, 147, **m**165, 165  
in American Revolution, 201  
and Compromise of 1808, 221  
and U.S. Constitution, 218  
Lowndes, Rawlins, 218  
Lowndes, William, 243  
Loyalists, **d**199, 209  
Lucas, Eliza  
*See* Pinckney, Eliza Lucas.  
Lumbee tribe, 112  
Luther, Martin, **p**102, 102  
Lutheran Church 102, 165, 179, 237  
Lydia Mills, **p**341  
Lynch, Thomas, 198

Lynch, Thomas, Jr., 204, 207  
Lynches River, 29, 31  
lynching, **d**326, 355-356, 441  
Lyttelton, William, 183

## **M**

Mace, Nancy, 515  
Madame Talvande’s French School for Young  
Ladies, 236  
Madison, James, **p**217  
Magistrate Court, **d**48, 48-49  
Maine, 245  
*Maine* battleship, 335  
maize, **d**79, **p**93  
Manhattan Island, 119  
manifest destiny, **d**250  
Manigault, Peter, 172  
Manning, Richard I., **p**382, 382, 387  
manumission, **d**171  
March on Washington, **p**464, 464  
Marion, Francis, **p**209, 210, 212  
Marshall, Thurgood, 442, **p**447  
Marshall Plan, 437  
Mary (English queen), 133, 144, 154. *See also*  
William and Mary.  
Maryland, 115  
Massachusetts Bay Company, 117-118  
masters-in-equity, **d**50  
matrilineal society, **d**84  
Mayesville, 419, 449  
*Mayflower*, 117  
McClain, Howard, 449  
McClellanville, 23, 34, 35  
McConnell, Glenn, **p**48  
McCray, John, 442  
McKaine, Osceola, 442  
McKay, Claude, 398  
McKinley, William, 378  
McMahon, Judy C. Bridges, 63  
McMaster, Henry, **p**47, 509  
McNair, Robert E. 480-481, 482, 485  
McNair, Ronald E., 489, 516  
Means, John H., 252  
Meat Inspection Act, 379

Medicaid, 468, 509  
 Medicare, 468  
 Menéndez, Pedro de Avilés  
     *See* Avilés, Pedro Menéndez de.  
 Menotti, Gian Carlo, 511  
 mercantilism, **d**130, 130-131  
 Meredith, James, 461  
 Methodist Church, 221, 234, 237, 238, 312, 514  
 Mexican War, **p**251, 251  
 Michelin, **p**472, 472, 496  
 microbes, **d**90  
 middens, **d**74  
 Middle Ages, 102-104  
 middle class  
     *See* white middle class.  
 Middle Passage, **d**166, **p**167  
 Middleton, Arthur, 204, 207  
 Middleton, Henry, **p**199, 199, 207  
 Middleton, Sarah, 173  
 Middleton, Thomas, 173  
 Middleton Place, 173  
 Midlands, 16  
 militia, 153  
     in American Revolution, 190, 199, 200-201, 204  
 Miller, Stephen D., 238  
 Mills, Robert, 15, 54, 234  
 mill villages, **d**240, **p**341, 341, 375, **p**404, 404  
 Millwood, **p**318, 357  
 Mississippian Period, **p**75, 75-76  
 Missouri, 245  
 Missouri Compromise, **d**235, **m**245, 245  
 Mitchell, Margaret, 398  
 Mitchelville, 271  
 monadnock, **d**12  
 Monck, George, Duke of Albemarle, 133  
 Monck's Corner, **p**147  
 monopoly, **d**197  
 Monroe, James, 243-244  
 Monteith, Henri, **p**462, 462  
 Montgomery, Alabama, 260, 267  
 Moore, James, 148, 153, 154  
 Morgan, Daniel, **p**208, **p**211

Morris Island, 272-273  
 Morse, Samuel F. B., 331  
 mortar and pestle, **d**73-74  
 Moses, Franklin J., Jr., 319  
 Motte, Rebecca Brewton, **p**212, 212  
 Moultrie, William, 202-203, 210  
     “muckrakers,” 379  
 mulatto, 224  
 Mulberry Plantation, **p**147  
 Mullis, Kary, 506  
 multiplier effect, 497-498, **d**498  
 Municipal Court, **d**49  
 municipalities, 55-56, **d**56  
 Murray, George Washington, 354, **p**355  
 museums  
     Charleston Museum, 178, **p**261  
     Gibbes Museum of Art, 155  
     South Carolina State Museum, **p**5, **p**66, 340, **p**360  
 Muslim people and culture, 102, 104  
 Mussolini, Benito, **p**426  
 Myrtle Beach, 21, 373, **p**400, 474  
 Myrtle Beach State Park, 412

## N

Nairne, Thomas, 150  
 Nashville Convention, 252  
 Nast, Thomas, 58-59, 304  
 nation, Native American, **d**85  
 National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA), 489, 516  
 National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP), 59, 398, 423, 430, 441, 442, 448, 459, 464, 477, 507  
 National Council of Churches, 448  
 nationalism, **d**242, 242-244  
 nation-states, 103  
 Native Americans  
     agriculture, 75, 79, 93  
     artifacts, 75  
     children, **p**87, 87  
     clans, 84  
     clothing, 82  
     contact with Europeans, 88-90

disease, 90  
 fishing, **p**79, 79  
 food  
 games, 84  
 government systems, 85  
 hunting, 79-80, 83, 90-91  
 jewelry, 82  
 justice, 85  
 language groups, 78  
 mounds, **p**76, 76, 81  
 music and dance, 83  
 origins, 70  
 pottery, **p**74, 74, 87, **p**240, 240  
 religion, 83  
 rights, 467-468  
 rituals, 83, 87  
 shelter, 80-81  
 slavery, 91-92, **p**92  
 storytelling, 83  
 and tobacco, 79, 112  
 tools, 72, 73-74  
 and trade, 72, 82, 90-91, 148, 150-151  
 transportation, 82  
 tribes, 74, 78, **m**85, 85  
 and warfare, 85-86, 92  
 wars with, 109, 150-151, 203-204  
 women's roles, 86

Native American Periods  
 Archaic Period, **p**66  
 Mississippian Period, 75-76  
 Paleo Indian Period, 72-73  
 Woodlands Period, 74-75

Native American tribes  
 Apalachee, 150  
 Catawba, 79, 80, **m**85, 87, 90, 150, 174, 187, 195, 468, 515  
 Cherokee, **p**66, **m**85, 85, **p**86, **p**87, 90, **p**91, 150, 151, 203-204  
 Choctaw, 150  
 Creek, 150, 151  
 Cusaba, 140  
 Kiawah, **m**85, 137  
 Lumbee, 112  
 Santee, 150

Saraw, 150  
 Sewee, **m**85, 85  
 Shawnee, **p**67, **m**85  
 Tuscarora, 150  
 Waccamaw, 150  
 Wateree, **m**85, 150  
 Westo, **m**85, 85, 90, 140  
 Winyah, 150  
 Yemassee (Yamassee, Yamasee), 80, **m**85, 140, 150, 151

Nat Turner rebellion, 246  
 naval stores, **d**140, 140, 148, 154  
 Netherlands, 119-120, 123, 130  
 in American Revolution, 208  
 Nevis, 126  
 New Amsterdam, 119-120, **p**120  
 Newberry, **p**56, 237, **p**369  
 Newberry College, 237  
 New Deal, **d**409, 409-415  
 failures, 415  
 programs and legislation, **f**411  
 recovery, 409  
 reform, 409, 414-415  
 relief, 409, 410  
 successes, 415  
*See also* specific programs.

New Ellenton, 438  
 New England, 116-119, 239  
 Newfoundland, 100  
 New Jersey, 121  
 Newman, I. DeQuincey, **p**515  
 New Netherland, 119-120, 130  
 New Orleans, 186, 187  
 New Orleans, Battle of, **p**243, 243  
*News and Courier*, 326, 449  
 newspapers, 176, 181  
 New Windsor, 164  
 New World, 90, 100, 101  
 New York, 120, 130. *See also* New Amsterdam, New Netherland.  
 Niernsee, John, 39  
 Ninety Six, 185, 201  
 Ninety Six, Battle of, 201, **m**210  
 Nixon, Richard, 451, 477

Nobel Prize, 506  
nomadic, **d**70  
North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), 437  
North Augusta, 15. *See also* Hamburg.  
North Carolina, 111-112, **m**145, 145  
Northeast region, 244  
North Island, 22  
nuclear power, 472-473  
    Catawba Plant, 473  
    H. B. Robinson Plant, 472-473  
    Oconee Nuclear Station, **p**473, 473  
    V. C. Summer Station, 473  
nuclear weapons, 436, 437-438  
Nullification Convention, 248  
Nullification Crisis, 248-249  
Nullifiers, 248-249  
nullify, **d**247

## O

Obama, Barack, 423, **p**504, 504  
Oconee Station, **p**183  
Office of Economic Opportunity, 468  
Oglethorpe, James, **p**164, 164  
oil, 332  
Old Northwest Territory, 238, 244  
Old World, **d**90  
Olympia Mills, **p**326, 340  
"Opportunity Schools," 419  
Orangeburg, 163-164, 185, 285, 312, 422, 443, 447, 459, 460, 469, 481-482  
Orangeburg boycott, 448  
Orangeburg Massacre, 469, **p**481, 481-482, **p**482, 485  
Ordinance of Secession, **p**266  
Orr, James L., **p**305, 305  
Outer Banks, 111  
Outer Coastal Plain  
    *See* Coastal Plain.  
overmountain men, 211  
Oyster Point, **p**141, 141

## P

Pacolet River, 27  
Paleo Indian Period, **p**72, 72-73, **p**73

palisades, **d**76, 81, 136  
Palmetto Trail, 10, 12, **m**13, 19  
palmetto tree, 202-203  
pandemic, **d**373, 373  
Pardo, Juan, 109  
Paris Mountain, 12, 412  
Parliament, English, 144, 195  
Parliament, South Carolina, 143  
Parris Island, 107, 108, 109  
Parris Island Marine Base, 388, 431  
Patriots, **d**190  
patronage, **d**48  
Payne Institute, **p**312, 312. *See also* Allen University.  
peaches, **p**475, 475  
Peachtree Rock Heritage Preserve, **p**15  
Pearl Harbor, 336, 428, 431  
Pee Dee River system, **p**29, 30, 31, **p**208  
pellagra, **d**374, 374  
Penn, William, **p**121, 122  
Penn School and Penn Center, 271, **p**277, 277  
Pennsylvania, 121-122, 123, 165  
Pennsylvania Dutch, **d**165  
per capita, **d**494  
Perry, Benjamin F., 304  
Perry, James M. "Miss Jim," 62  
Perry, Matthew J., Jr., 422-423, **p**423, 430, 443, 459, **p**460, 460, 461  
Peterkin, Julia Mood, 398, **p**399  
*Peterson, et al. v. City of Greenville*, 459  
Petigru, James L., 248, 268-269  
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, 198, 204, 205, 207  
Philadelphia Freedmen's Association, 277  
Philippines, 335-336  
phosphate mining, **p**339, 339  
Piccolo Spoleto, 512  
Pickens, Andrew, 204, 213  
Pickens, Francis Wilkinson, **p**278, 278  
Piedmont region, **m**9, 12-14, 340, 472  
Pilgrims, **p**116, **p**117, **d**117, 117  
Pinckney, Charles, 159, **p**216, 216, 219  
Pinckney, Charles Cotesworth, **p**216, 216, 220, 235  
Pinckney, Eliza Lucas, **p**158, 158-159, 172

pirates, 106, 140, 152, 153  
Pitt, William **p**196  
plantations, 168, 171  
plantation slaves, 168, 171  
*Planter*, 272  
planter class, 229  
*Plessy v. Ferguson*, 355, 446  
Plymouth, Massachusetts, 117  
Pocahontas, 114  
Poetry Society of South Carolina, 392, 398  
Poinsette, Joel, 248, **p**249  
Poinsette State Park, 412  
political parties, **d**58, 58-59  
politics, 53, 58-59  
    women, 514  
Pollitzer, Anita, **p**383, 383  
poll tax, **d**354, 354, 465  
Poor People's March on Washington, 468  
poor white class, 232-233  
popular culture, **d**510  
population diversity and growth, 163, 165, 174,  
    182, 247, 492-494  
populism, **d**350, 350-352  
Populist (People's) Party, 350  
*Porgy*, 392  
*Porgy and Bess*, 392-393, **p**393  
Portman Shoals hydroelectric plant, 370  
Port Royal, **p**108, 126, 150-151, 270-271  
Port Royal Experiment, 277  
Port Royal Sound, 107  
postwar baby boom, **d**435  
pottery, **p**74, 74, 87, 168, 339  
precipitation, **d**11, **m**32  
prefabricated, **d**109  
prehistory, **d**76  
Presbyterian Church, 144, 165, 179, 221, 237,  
    312  
Preservation Society of Charleston, 401  
Presidential Election of 1860, 264-265, **m**265  
president pro tempore, **d**44  
printing press, 101, 102  
prisoner-of-war camps  
    in Civil War, 287  
    in World War II, 432

privateers, 152  
probable cause, **d**49  
Probate Court, **d**49, 49-50  
Proclamation Line of 1763, **d**194-195, **m**19  
Progressive Democratic Party (PDP)  
    *See* S.C. Progressive Democratic Party (PDP).  
Progressive Era, **d**376, 376-384  
    in cities, 377-378  
    in states, 378, 381  
    in U.S., 378-381  
prohibition, **d**352, 352, 366, 381, **p**400, 400  
propaganda, **d**307  
proprietary colony, 115  
Proprietary Party, 144  
protective tariff, **d**244, 247  
Protestant Reformation, 102  
Protestants, 102-103  
protest demonstrations, **p**460, 460-461, **p**461  
Public Works Administration, 412  
Puerto Rico, 335-336  
Pure Food and Drug Act, 379  
Puritans, **d**116, **p**116, 116-118, 131

## Q

Quakers, **d**121, 121-122, 123, 144, 165, 167,  
    179, 221, 238  
*Queen Anne's Revenge*, **p**152  
quitrent, **d**139  
quota, **d**492

## R

race riots  
    *See* riots.  
racial violence  
    *See* violence.  
Radical Reconstruction  
    *See* Congressional Reconstruction.  
Radical Republicans, **d**299, 299-301  
Railroad Commission, 349  
railroads, 239, **m**239, 241, 265, 331-332  
    in Civil War, 241  
    in late nineteenth century, 330-333, 342-343,  
        **m**342  
    in Reconstruction, 318

- standard gauge, **p**330, 331-332  
 standard time, 331  
 subsidies, 333  
 telegraph, 331  
 tourism, 343-344  
 transcontinental railroad, **p**314, 315
- Rainbow Row, **p**159
- Rainey, Joseph Hayne, **p**310, 310
- Raleigh, Sir Walter, **p**111, 111, 112
- Randolph, Benjamin Franklin, 310
- Ransier, Alonzo Jacob, 310, **p**311
- ration, **d**429
- Reagan, Ronald, **p**502, 502
- reapportionment, **d**477, 477
- recall, **d**378
- Reconstruction, 296-323, **d**297  
   Congressional (Radical), 301-302, 305-312  
   Depression of 1873, 315, 318  
   economy in South Carolina, 315-318, 496-500  
   economy in U.S., 314-315  
   end, 323  
   Ku Klux Klan, 303, 310, **p**319, 319, 320, **p**320  
   landowners and labor, 315-317  
   military districts, **m**301  
   Presidential, 297-298  
   race relations, 311  
   railroads, 318  
   religion, 312  
   in South Carolina, 304-312, 513-514  
   successes, 310-312  
   violence, 307
- recreation  
   in Lowcountry, 179  
   for Native Americans, 84  
   in Upcountry, 179
- Redcliffe Plantation, **p**238
- redcoats, 199, 200-201
- Redeemers, **d**346. *See also* Bourbons,  
   Conservative Democrats.
- Red Shirt campaign, 303, **d**321, 321-322
- Reedy River, 27
- referendum, **d**378
- Regulators, **d**185, 185
- relative location, **d**6
- religion, 179-180, 231, 233-234, 312, **p**366, 366
- religious freedom, 115, 123, 138, 148
- Renaissance, **d**101, 101-104
- Representative Reform Association
- Republican Party, 58-59, 254, 265, 267, 292,  
   302, 306-307, 477-478
- resort towns, 343-344
- Revenue Act of 1764  
   *See* Sugar Act.
- Revolutionary War  
   *See* American Revolution.
- Rhett, Robert Barnwell, 247, 252-253
- Rhett, William, 152, **p**153
- Rhett-Aiken House, **p**230
- Rhode Island, 119
- Ribault, Jean, 107
- rice, 146-148, **p**148, 154, 171, 229, **p**337
- Rice Museum, 511
- Richards John G., Jr., 416-417
- Richardson, Richard, 201
- Richmond, Virginia, 260
- right-to work-law, **d**471
- Riley, Joe, 507
- Riley, Richard W., **p**505, 505
- riots, 356, 430
- Riverbanks Zoo and Garden, 510
- rivers, 14, 18-19, **m**31. *See also* specific rivers.
- Rivers Bridge State Historic Site, 284
- roads, 371, 382, 416, 437. *See also* Interstate  
   Highway System.
- Roanoke, 112
- Roaring Twenties, **d**397. *See also* Jazz Age.
- Robert Smalls House, **p**293
- Robinson, Bernice, 458
- Robinson, Jackie, 439, 458
- Rockefeller, John D., 332, 379
- Rock Hill, 372, 459
- rocky shoals spider lilies, **p**14, 14
- Rogers, Emory, 449
- Rolfe, John, 114
- Roosevelt, Franklin D., **p**408, 408-410, **m**409,  
   419, 427, **p**434, 435, 442
- Roosevelt, Theodore, **p**335, 335-336, 378-379,  
   **p**379

Rosenwald, Julius, 383  
“Rough Riders,” **p**335  
Royalists, **d**131  
Rural Electrification Administration, **p**414, 414  
Rural Free Delivery, **d**368, **p**368, 368  
rural life, **p**365, 365-367, 399-400  
Russell, Donald S., 462, **p**480, 480  
Rustbelt, 472, 493  
Rutledge, Archibald, 172, **p**398, 398  
Rutledge, Edward, 198, 204, 205, 207  
Rutledge, John, 198, 202, **p**206, 216

## S

Saffir-Simpson Hurricane Wind Scale, **f**34  
Salkehatchie River, 30  
Salley, Eulalie Chafee, 383  
Saluda Rivers, **p**8, 27, 31  
Salvador, Francis, 204  
Sanders, Alex, 24-25  
Sanders, Claudia, 450  
Sandhills region, **m**9, 15-16  
Sand Hills State Forest, 16  
Sanford, Mark, **p**508, 508  
San Miguel de Gualdape, **p**97, 97, 106  
Santa Elena, 108-109, **p**109  
Santee Canal, 239  
Santee Cooper Project, 21, 28, 414  
Santee Delta, **p**21  
Santee Indian Mound, **p**76  
Santee River system, 27, 28-29  
Santee Swamp, 24-25  
Santee tribe, **m**85, 150  
Saratoga, Battle of, 208  
Saraw tribe, 150  
Sassafras Mountain, 9  
Savannah River Site, 437-438, **p**438  
Savannah River system, **p**26, 27, 28  
Saxe Gotha, 164  
Sayle, William, 136, 143  
scalawags, **d**301, 301, 307  
Schofield School, **p**297, 385  
school districts, 56  
schools  
    *See* education.

Scots-Irish, **d**164  
Scott, Dred and Harriet, 254-255  
Scott, Robert K., 306, **p**307, 319, 320  
Scott, Thomas A., 332  
S.C. Progressive Democratic Party (PDP), 442  
S.C. Railroad Museum, 511  
S.C. Tennis Hall of Fame, 511  
S.C. Tobacco Museum, 511  
Sea Island cotton, 220  
Sea Islands, 21, 270  
seasons, 33  
secession, **d**247, 266-267  
Secessionists, **f**252, 252-253  
Secessionville, Battle of, 272  
Second Continental Congress, **d**199, 204-205, 207  
Second Great Awakening, 233-234  
“Second Industrial Revolution,” 396  
Secret Committee, 199  
sectionalism, **d**244, 244  
segregation, **d**355  
Sellers, Cleveland, 482  
Senate, **p**41, 42, **m**43, 44, 205  
Seven Years’ War  
    *See* French and Indian War.  
Seymour, Margaret B., **p**63, 63  
sharecrop system, **d**316, **p**316, 316-317, **p**317,  
    338  
Shawnee tribe, **p**67, **m**85  
Sherman, William Tecumseh, **p**268, 283, 284-285  
Sherman Antitrust Act, 379  
Sherman’s March through South Carolina, **m**284,  
    284-285  
short-fiber cotton, 221  
Siberia, 70  
Sickles, Daniel, **p**301, 301  
siege, **d**283  
Signs of the Times, 4, 40, 68, 98, 128, 160, 192,  
    226, 262, 294, 328, 362, 394, 424, 456, 490  
silver, 106  
Simkins, Modjeska Monteith, **p**441, 441  
Simmons, Philip, **p**488, 488  
Simms, William Gilmore, **p**234, 234  
Sinclair, Upton, 379  
single house, **p**176, 177

sit-ins, **d**459, **p**459, 459  
 slaves  
     arrival in Charleston, 138  
     arrival in Virginia, 114  
     badges, **p**170  
     in Civil War, 271-273  
     as cowboys, 139  
     families, 230-231  
     housing and quarters, **p**147, 168, **p**169, **p**225, **p**230  
     language, 169  
     laws, 171  
     quarantine, 166-167  
     plantation slaves, 168, **p**237  
     punishment, 170  
     rebellion, 170  
     religion, 180, 231  
     resistance, 170  
     in rice cultivation, **p**146, 146-147, 171  
     slave ships, **p**166, **p**167  
     slave trade, 133, 140, 147  
     urban slaves, 168  
     weddings, 231  
     *See also* enslaved  
 slavery  
     of Africans, 105, 135, 166-172  
     in Civil War, 281  
     of Native Americans, 91-92, 105, 106, 140  
 smallpox, 90, 174-175, 190, 373  
 Smalls, Robert, **p**272, 272, **p**292, 292-293  
 Smith, Alice Ravenel Huger, 401  
 Smith, Ellison "Cotton Ed," **p**417, 417  
 smuggling, **d**131, 194  
 Snow Campaign, 201  
 Social Security Act, **d**414  
 Solid South, **d**416  
 Solomon, James, 462  
 Sons of Liberty, **d**196  
 sound, **d**21  
 South, 245  
 South Carolina Agricultural Bureau, 349  
 South Carolina College, 221, 235, 236, **p**236, 351.  
     *See also* University of South Carolina  
 South Carolina Council on Human Relations (SCCHR), 449

South Carolina Department of Health and Environmental Control (DHEC), 501  
 South Carolina Educational Television (SCETV), 479  
 South Carolina Equal Rights Association (SCERA), 383  
*South Carolina Gazette*, 181  
 South Carolina Land Commission, 316  
 South Carolina National Guard, 504  
 South Carolina Provincial Congress, **d**199, 201  
 South Carolina State College  
     *See* South Carolina State University.  
 South Carolina State House  
     *See* State House.  
 South Carolina State Museum, **p**5, **p**66, 340, **p**360, **p**488, 510  
 South Carolina State University, 352, 422, 443, 447, 460, 481-482  
 South Carolina Technology and Aviation Center, **p**499  
 Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC), 277, 459, 464, 482  
 Southern Literary Renaissance, **d**398, 398-399  
 Southern Manifesto, **d**447, 447  
 southern strategy, 451, **d**478, **f**478, 478-479  
 South Island, 22  
 Soviet Union, 436-437, 502  
 space shuttle, 489, 516  
 Spain, 103-104, 105-106, 108-109, 111, 137  
 Spanish influenza, **p**373, 373  
 Spanish moss, **p**82, 82  
 Spartanburg, 237, 340, 388, 431, 472  
 speaker of the House, 44  
 Spearman, Alice 449  
 special interest groups, **d**59  
 special purpose districts, 42, 56-57  
 speculation, **d**280  
 "speed-up," 405  
 Spoleto Festival USA, **d**511, 511-512  
 Stafford, Jackson, 449-450  
 Stamp Act, **d**195, 195-196, **p**197  
 Stamp Act Congress, 196  
 Standard Oil Company, 332, 379  
 staple crops, 139-140, 146, 220, 229  
*Star of the West*, 267

Stateburg, 209, 238  
 State Development Board, 471  
 State Fair, 483, 511  
 State Highway Commission, 382  
 State Hospital, 382  
 State House, **p38, p39, p42, p61, p285, p327,**  
 460  
 state parks, 461, 474  
     Caesars Head, **p10**  
     Cheraw, **p7**  
     Hampton Plantation, 172  
     Hunting Island, 412  
     Jones Gap, **p8**  
     Kings Mountain, 232  
     Landsford Canal, 14  
     Myrtle Beach, 412  
     Paris Mountain, 412  
     Poinsette, 412  
     Sesquicentennial, 474  
 states' rights, **d234, 267**  
 States' Rights Democratic Party  
     *See* Dixiecrat Party.  
 State Tax Commission, 382  
 St. Augustine, 108, 111, 126  
 St. Cecilia Society, 177  
 steel, 332-333  
 Stephens, Alexander H., **p267, 267**  
 Stevenson, Nancy, 63  
 St. Helena Island, 271, 277, 366  
 St. Helena Sound, 30  
 sting operation, 505  
 St. James Goose Creek Church, **p149**  
 St. Mary's, **p115**  
 St. Michael's Church, **p179, 179**  
 stock market crash of 1929, 405-406  
 Stono Rebellion, 170-171, **d171, 245**  
 storm surge, **d34**  
 Stowe, Harriet Beecher, 253  
 Stowers, Freddie, 387  
 St. Philip's Church, 148, 155, 179, 224, 257,  
     **p500**  
 "straight-out" Democratic party, 321-322  
 streetcar, **d371**  
 "stretch-out," 405

Stuart, John, 195  
 suffrage, **d221**  
 Sugar Act (Revenue Act of 1764), 195  
 sugar cultivation, 105, 133, 135, 139  
 Sullivan's Island, 21, 166-167, 202-203, 230  
     Battle of, **m202, 202-203, m210**  
 Sully, Thomas, 234  
 Summerville, 344  
 Sumter, 34, 459  
 Sumter, Thomas, 209, 210, 212, 213, 218  
 Sunbelt, **d472**  
 Supreme Court  
     South Carolina, **d51, 51-52**  
     U.S., 254-255  
 Swamp Fox  
     *See* Marion, Francis.  
 sweetgrass baskets, 488, **p489**

**T**

Taft, William Howard, **p379, 379**  
 Taney, Roger, 255  
 Tariff of Abominations, 247  
 tariffs, 244, 265, 333-334. *See also* protective  
     tariff.  
 Tarleton, Banastre, 209, **p211**  
 taxes, 61, 154, 194, 195-196  
 Taylor, Anna Heyward, 401  
 Tea Act, **d197, 197-198, p198**  
 Teach, Edward  
     *See* Blackbeard.  
 technical education (TEC) system, 471-472  
 telegraph, 331  
 telephone, 369-370, **p370**  
 television, 454-455  
 temperatures, **m33**  
 tenant farmer, **d316**  
 terrain, 9-10, 12  
 terrorist attacks, 503  
 Texas, 250-251, **m250**  
 textiles, 229, **d340, 340-341, 351, 403-405, 413-**  
     414, 432, 472  
 Thanksgiving, **p117**  
 Thomas  
     *See* Middleton, Thomas.

Thomas, Jane Black, 212  
Thomas Bee House, **p**248  
Thompson, J. Edgar, 332  
Three-Fifths Compromise, **d**216  
Thurmond, J. Strom, 423, **p**444, 444, **p**445, 447, 450, 451, 462, 477, 478, 507  
Tilden, Samuel, 323  
Tillman, Benjamin Ryan, 321, **p**349, 349-353, **p**350, **p**353, 378  
Timelines, 69, 99, 129, 161, 193, 227, 263, 295, 329, 363, 395, 425, 457, 491  
Timmerman, George Bell, Jr., 447  
Timothy, Elizabeth Ann, 181  
Timrod, Henry, 234  
Toal, Jean Hoefler, **p**63, 63, 506  
tobacco, 112-113, 114, 139, **p**338, 338, 367, 402  
Tokyo, 431  
Tom Yawkey Wildlife Center, 23  
Tories  
    *See* Loyalists.  
tornadoes, **f**32, **d**33, 33  
total war, **d**270, 284  
tourism, 20, 343-344, 372-373, 473-474  
Townes, Charles H., 506  
town life, 368-369  
Townshend Acts, 196  
Township Plan, **m**163, **d**163, 163-164  
transcontinental railroad, **p**314, 315  
Travelstead, Chester, 450  
Treaty of Augusta, 195  
Treaty of Ninety Six, **d**201  
Treaty of Paris of 1763, **d**187, **m**187, 194  
Treaty of Paris of 1783, 214  
Treaty of Versailles, 389  
trench warfare, **d**387  
tributaries, **d**14  
trolleys, **d**371  
Truman, Harry S., 435, 444, 445, **p**450, 450  
Trump, Donald, **p**504  
trust, **d**379  
tuberculosis sanatoriums, 344, 382  
Tubman, Harriet, **p**273, 273  
Tugaloo River, 27  
Tunno, Adam, 224

Turner, Ted, 30, **p**501  
Tuscarora tribe, 150  
Tuscarora War, **p**150, 150  
Tuskegee Airmen, **p**422, **p**430, 430  
Tuskegee Airmen Memorial, **p**430  
Twitter, 497  
Tyger River, 27

## U

*Uncle Tom's Cabin*, 253  
Underground Railroad, 273  
Unionists, 248, **f**252  
United Nations, 419, 436  
United Services Organizations (USOs), 432  
United States, **m**6  
United States Bank, 219, 244  
United States Constitution, **d**60. *See also* Constitution of U.S.  
United Textile Workers, **p**413, 413-414  
University of South Carolina, 305, 311-312  
Upcountry, 16, 163-165, **m**165  
    in American Revolution, 201  
    and Compromise of 1808, 221  
    and cotton culture, 220-221  
    equal representation, 351  
    and Ku Klux Klan, 400  
    and U.S. Constitution, 218  
urban culture in 1920s, 397  
urbanization, **d**476, 476-477  
urban slaves, 168

## V

Vanderbilt, Cornelius, **p**331, 332  
Van Exem, Elizabeth Gasque, 62  
Vásquez de Ayllón, Lucas  
    *See* Ayllón, Lucas Vásquez de.  
Verner, Elizabeth O'Neill, 401  
Vespucci, Amerigo, **p**101, 101  
Veterans Administration, 436  
Vicksburg, Battle of, **p**282, 283  
victory gardens, **d**432  
Vietnam War, 437, 466-467  
Vikings, **p**100, 100  
Virginia, 112, 114-115, 133, 136

Virginia Company, 112  
violence, 356, 374, 443-444, 481  
voting, **f**60, 60  
    Eight Box Law, 347  
    literacy requirements, 353, 465  
    poll tax, 354, 465  
    secret ballot, 378  
Voting Rights Act of 1965, 451, 465  
voucher, **d**508

## W

Waccamaw Neck, 167  
Waccamaw River, 29, 30, 97  
Waccamaw tribe, **m**85, 150  
Walhalla, 8, 33  
Walnut Grove Plantation, **p**184  
Walterboro Army Airfield, 430  
war bonds  
    in World War I, 387  
    in World War II, **p**432, **d**433, 433  
War for American Independence  
    *See* American Revolution.  
Waring, J. Waties, **p**442, 442, 443, 445  
Warm Springs, Georgia, 435  
War on Poverty, 468  
Warren, Earl, 446, **p**447  
Washington, George, 159, **p**186, 198, 208, 211,  
    **p**217, 218, 219  
Wateree River (Catawba), 27  
Wateree tribe, **m**85, 150  
waterways, 26-31, **m**27  
wattle and daub construction, 80, 137  
wealth, 172, 176-177, 229  
weapons of mass destruction, **d**504  
weather, 32-34. *See also* climate.  
Webster, Daniel, 248  
Welch Tract, 164  
West, John C., 483-484  
West, Joseph, 135, 136, 143  
Westmoreland, William C., 516  
Westo tribe, **m**85, 85, 90, 140  
Whig Party, 253-254  
Whipper, William J., 313  
White, John, 79, 112

White, John, paintings, **p**79, **p**80, **p**82, **p**83, **p**86,  
    **p**112  
White, John Blake, 235  
White Citizens' Councils, 448-449  
white flight, **d**463  
White Meeting House, 148  
white middle class, 231-232  
Whitney, Eli, **p**220, 220  
wigwams, 80  
Wilkes, John, **p**197, 197  
Wilkes Fund, 197  
Wilkins, Roy, 464  
William and Mary (English monarchs), 144  
Williams, Cecil, 459, **p**463, **p**469, 469  
Williams, David R., 243  
Williams, Roger, **p**119, 119  
*Williams v. Mississippi*, 354  
Williamsburg, 164  
Williamson, Andrew, 204  
Williamson's Farm, Battle of, 211  
Willington Academy, 236  
Wilmot, David, 251  
Wilmot Proviso, 251  
Wilson, Woodrow, 379-381, **p**380, 383, 388-389,  
    426  
Winnsboro, 285  
Winthrop, John, **p**118  
Winthrop Normal and Industrial College, **p**352,  
    352  
Winyah Bay, 21, 29  
Winyah tribe, 150  
Wofford, Kate Vixon, 62  
Wofford College, 237  
Wolfe, Thomas, 398  
Women's Christian Temperance Union (WCTU),  
    381  
women's movement and accomplishments, 467  
    in higher education, 514  
    in politics, 514  
women's suffrage, **d**381, 383-384  
Woodard, Isaac, Jr., **p**443, 443  
Woodlands Period, **p**74, **p**75, 74-75. *See also*  
    Eastern Woodlands Indians.  
Woodmason, Charles, 180

Woods Bay State Park, **p**18  
Woodward, Henry **p**126, 126, 137, 140, 147  
woolly mammoth, **p**70, 70, **p**72  
workers' compensation law, **d**417  
work ethic, 116, 138  
Works Progress Administration, 412  
Work-Study program, 468  
World War I, 386-389  
World War II, 426-433  
    America's entry, 428  
    beginning, 426-427  
    causes, 426  
    draft, 433  
    economy, 429, 431-432  
    end of war, 434  
    health improvements, 429  
    home front, 428-429, 432-433  
    patriotism, 432  
    and race, 430  
    rationing, 429  
    women's roles, **p**429, 429

Worley, Richard, 152  
Wright, Jonathan J., **p**307, 307  
Wrighten, John, 443

## **X**

## **Y**

Yawkey, Tom, 22  
Yeaman, Sir John, 136, **p**143, 143  
yellow journalism, **d**335  
Yemassee (Yamassee, Yamasee) tribe, 80, **m**85,  
    140, 151  
Yemassee War, 150-151, **p**151, 153  
yeoman farmers, **d**231, 231-232  
*Yorktown*, USS, **p**433  
Yorktown, Virginia, **p**211, 211, 212  
Young, Andrew, 277  
Young, Virginia Durant, 383  
youth movement, 466

## **Z**

Zion School for Colored Children, **p**297